

Har EU en udenrigspolitik?

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**EU i verden – konference for undervisere,
DOKK1, 28 august 2018**

Disposition

- SATD tilgangen
- Udenrigspolitikken dimensioner
- Udenrigstjenesten (EEAS mv.)
- Udenrigspolitiske orienteringer ("skoler")
- Forsvarspolitik
- Rolle i internationale organisationer (det multilaterale spor)

SATD tilgangen

- Søge
- Analysere
- Tolke
- Diskutere

Udenrigspolitikken dimensioner

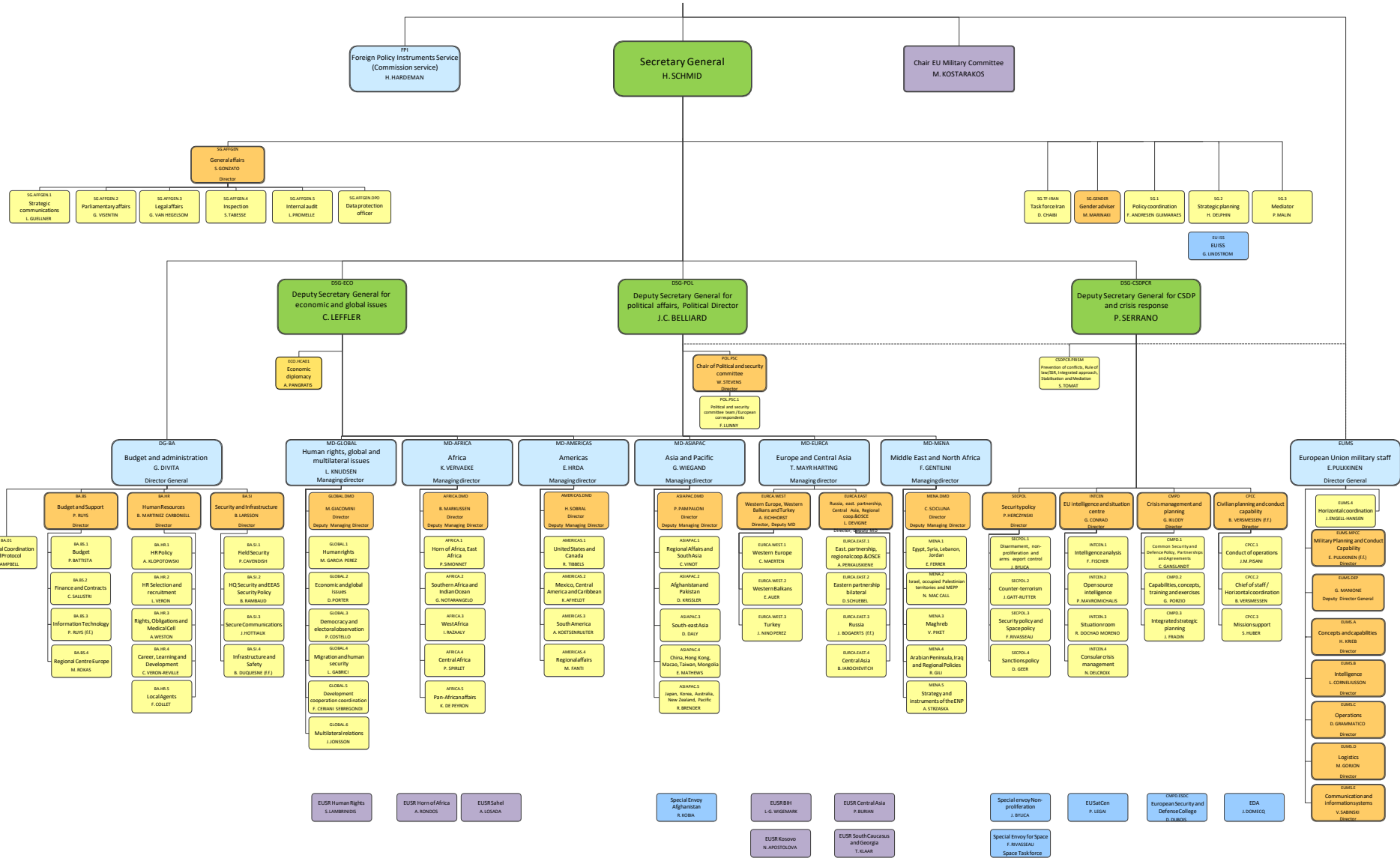
- Udvidelsespolitik
- naboskabspolitik
- International miljø politik
- sikkerhed policy
- forsvarapolitik
- Værdifremme politik
- Handelspolitik
- valutapolitik
- Strukturel policy
- Udviklings politik



EEAS HQs Brussels

EUROPEAN EXTERNAL ACTION SERVICE
 HQ Organisation chart
 as of 1 July 2018

HR/VP
 F. MOGHERINI



Secretary of State (S)

Counselor (C)

Chief of Staff (S/COS)

United States Agency for International Development

United States Mission to the United Nations

Deputy Secretary of State (D)

Deputy Secretary of State (D - MR)

Executive Secretariat (S/ES)
Executive Secretary

Office of U.S. Foreign Assistance (F)
Director

Under Secretary for Political Affairs (P)

Under Secretary for Economic Growth, Energy and Environment (E)

Under Secretary for Arms Control and International Security Affairs (T)

Under Secretary for Public Diplomacy and Public Affairs (R)

Under Secretary for Management (M)

Under Secretary for Civilian Security, Democracy and Human Rights (J)

African Affairs (AF)
Assistant Secretary

South and Central Asian Affairs (SCA)
Assistant Secretary

Economic & Business Affairs (EB)
Assistant Secretary

Arms Control, Verification, and Compliance (AVC)
Assistant Secretary

Education and Cultural Affairs (ECA)
Assistant Secretary

Administration (A)
Assistant Secretary

Comptroller, Global Financial Services (CGFS)
Director

Conflict & Stabilization Operations (CSO)
Assistant Secretary

European and Eurasian Affairs (EUR)
Assistant Secretary

Western Hemisphere Affairs (WHA)
Assistant Secretary

Energy Resources (ENR)
Assistant Secretary

International Security and Nonproliferation (ISN)
Assistant Secretary

International Information Programs (IIP)
Coordinator

Budget and Planning (BP)
Director

Human Resources (HR)
Director General of the Foreign Service and Director of Human Resources

Counterterrorism and Countering Violent Extremism (CT)
Ambassador-at-Large

East Asian and Pacific Affairs (EAP)
Assistant Secretary

International Organizations (IO)
Assistant Secretary

Oceans and Int'l Environmental and Scientific Affairs (OES)
Assistant Secretary

Political-Military Affairs (PM)
Assistant Secretary

Public Affairs (PA)
Assistant Secretary

Consular Affairs (CA)
Assistant Secretary

Information Resource Management (IRM)
Chief Information Officer

Democracy, Human Rights, and Labor (DRL)
Assistant Secretary

Near Eastern Affairs (NEA)
Assistant Secretary

Office of the Chief Economist (OCE)

Diplomatic Security (DS)
Assistant Secretary

Office of Medical Services (MED)
Director

International Narcotics and Law Enforcement (INL)
Assistant Secretary

Office of the Science and Technology Adviser to the Secretary (STAS)

Foreign Service Institute (FSI)
Director

Overseas Buildings Operations (OBO)
Director

Population, Refugees and Migration (PRM)
Assistant Secretary

Office of Foreign Missions (M/OFM)
Director

Office of Management Policy, Rightsizing and Innovation (M/PR I)
Director

Office to Monitor and Combat Trafficking in Persons (TIP)
Ambassador-at-Large

Intelligence and Research (INR)
Assistant Secretary

Legislative Affairs (H)
Assistant Secretary

Office of the Legal Adviser (L)
Legal Adviser

Office of Inspector General (OIG)
Inspector General

Office of Policy Planning (S/P)
Director

Office of the Chief of Protocol (S/CPR)
Ambassador

Office of Civil Rights (S/OCR)
Director

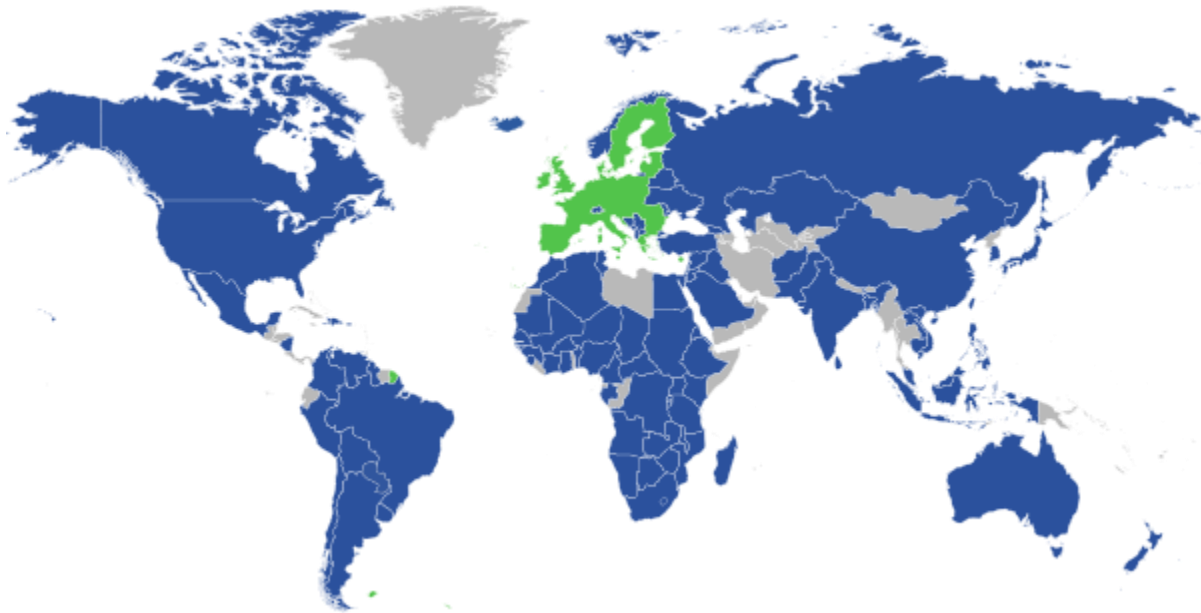
Office of Global Women's Issues (S/GWI)
Ambassador-at-Large

Office of the U.S. Global AIDS Coordinator & Health Diplomacy (S/GAC)
Ambassador-at-Large

Special Envoys and Special Representatives

Office of Global Criminal Justice (GCJ)
Ambassador-at-Large

Lande med EU repræsentationer



Den europæiske udenrigstjeneste i medierne

NEW BUILDING FOR EU DIPLOMATS

The European External Action Service (EEAS) says it needs at least 5,000 square meters of office space to accommodate an 150 extra staff hired in 2018. That need prompted it to lease another building at a cost of about €1 million a year at Rue Belliard 100, near the European Parliament. The diplomatic service now wants to move more staff than originally planned to the new digs and shift to “large open-space collaborative areas” rather than individual offices. The EEAS is asking to spend €11.74 million on new accommodation over nine years, according to notes from the European Parliament’s budgetary committee. (Politico.eu for et par dage siden)

Cooperative Internationalism

Support

Oppose

Support

Internationalists

Hard-liners

Militant
Internationalism

Oppose

Accomodationists

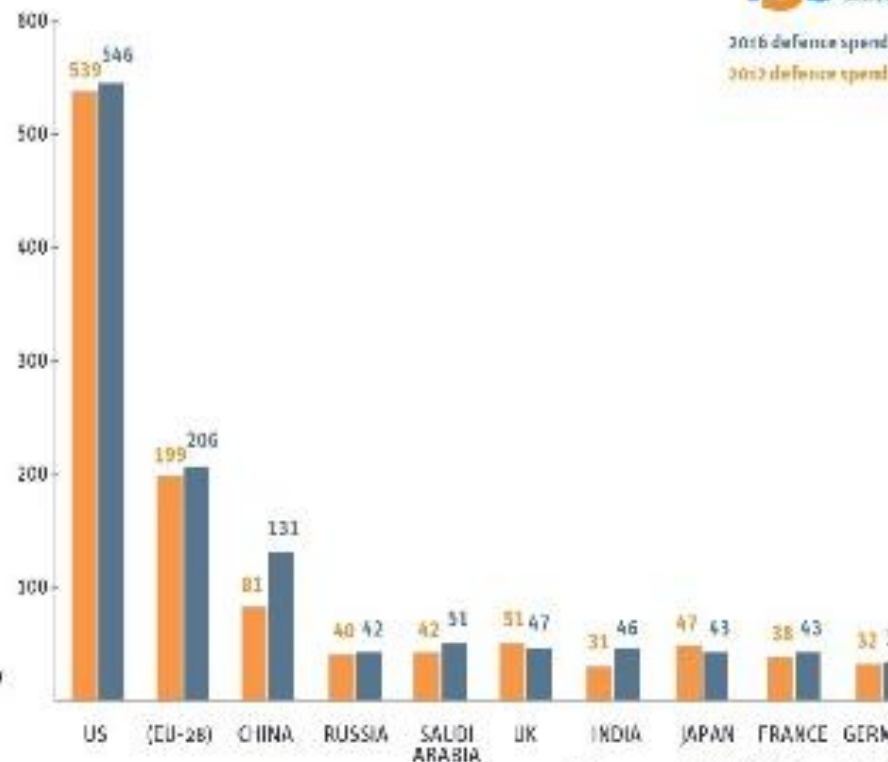
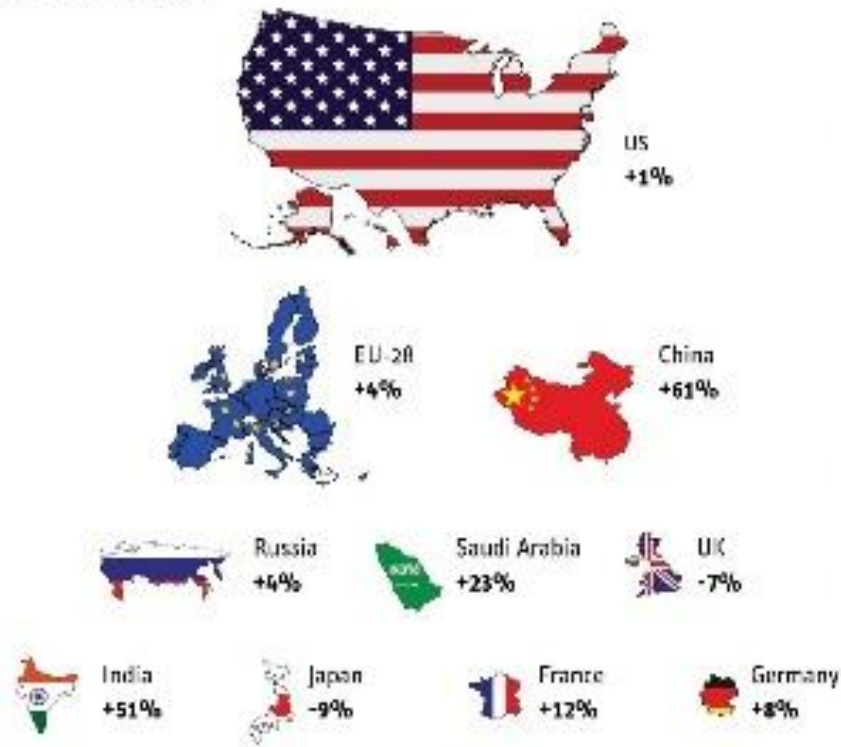
Isolationists

| | | |
|---------|-------------------|---------------|
| | Support | Oppose |
| Support | Internationalists | Hard-liners |
| Oppose | Accomodationists | Isolationists |

Forsvarsudgifter i EU (og verden)

Who are the largest defence spenders around the globe? (2012 vs 2016 levels)

(current € billions)



Data source: ISS, Ministry of Defence 2016

En parallel?

Lord Bryce, a British statesman who served as Britain's ambassador to the United States from 1907 to 1913, once wrote that the role of foreign policy in American life could be described the way travelers described snakes in Ireland: “There are no snakes in Ireland”

X power Europe

- Civilian Power Europe (Duchêne 1972; 1973)
 - Military Power Europe (Bull 1982)
 - Normative Power Europe (Manners 2002)
 - Transformative Power Europe (Leonard 2005; Börzel 2010)
 - Realist Power (Zimmermann 2007)
 - Ethical Power Europe (Aggestam 2008)
 - Integrative Power Europe (Koops 2011)
 - Normal Power Europe (Pardo 2011)
 - Market Power Europe (Damro 2012)
 - Hegemony Power Europe (Diez 2013)
 - Idiot Power (Carta 2014)
 - Liberal Power Europe (Wagner 2015)
 - Irrelevant Power Europe (May 2016)
 - Soft Power Europe (Nielsen 2016)
 - Empire Power Europe (Zielonka, Behr, del Sarto et al. 2008-2017)
-
- **Figure showing Proliferating Adjective Power Europe**

Udenrigstjenestens aktuelle rammer

Den ændrede globale kontekst og løbende reduktioner i udenrigstjenestens driftsbevilling skaber behov for at nytænke, prioritere og fokusere Danmarks fremadrettede interessevaretagelse. Udenrigstjenesten har det overordnede ansvar for at tilrettelægge og koordinere Danmarks relationer til udlandet i tæt samspil med forsvarsministeriet og en række andre ministerier og myndigheder. I en globaliseret og sammenkoblet verden vil diplomatiets grundlæggende formål være de samme. Men virkemidlerne skal tilpasses i takt med, at emnerne bliver mere mangfoldige og indbyrdes forbundne og nye aktører kommer på banen. Samtidig skærper ressourcesituationen behovet for skarp prioritering både i ministeriet og på de danske ambassader. (Taksøe-Jensen 2016)